

Fiscal Q1 2023 Earnings Conference Call

February 1, 2023



Forward Looking & Cautionary Statements / Non-GAAP Financial Information

Johnson Controls International plc Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Johnson Controls International plc has made statements in this communication that are forward-looking and therefore are subject to risks and uncertainties. All statements in this document other than statements of historical fact are, or could be, "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In this communication, statements regarding Johnson Controls future financial position, sales, costs, earnings, cash flows, other measures of results of operations, synergies and integration opportunities, capital expenditures, debt levels and market outlook are forward-looking statements. Words such as "may." "will." "expect." "intend." "estimate." "anticipate." "believe." "should." "forecast." "project" or "plan" and terms of similar meaning are also generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. However, the absence of these words does not mean that a statement is not forward-looking. Johnson Controls cautions that these statements are subject to numerous important risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors, some of which are beyond its control, that could cause its actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including, among others, risks related to Johnson Controls ability to manage general economic, business and capital market conditions, including recessions and other economic downturns, the ability to manage macroeconomic and geopolitical volatility, including global price inflation, shortages impacting the availability of raw materials and component products and the conflict between Russia and Ukraine; the ability to develop or acquire new products and technologies that achieve market acceptance and meet applicable regulatory requirements; the strength of the U.S. or other economies; fluctuations in currency exchange rates; changes or uncertainty in laws, regulations, rates, policies or interpretations that impact Johnson Controls business operations or tax status; changes to laws or policies governing foreign trade, including economic sanctions, increased tariffs or trade restrictions; maintaining the capacity, reliability and security of Johnson Controls enterprise information technology infrastructure; the ability to manage the lifecycle cybersecurity risk in the development, deployment and operation of Johnson Controls digital platforms and services; the risk of infringement or expiration of intellectual property rights; Johnson Controls ability to manage the impacts of natural disasters, climate change, pandemics and outbreaks of contagious diseases and other adverse public health developments, such as the COVID-19 pandemic; the ability of Johnson Controls to drive organizational improvement; any delay or inability of Johnson Controls to realize the expected benefits and synergies of recent portfolio transactions; the outcome of litigation and governmental proceedings; the ability to hire and retain senior management and other key personnel; the tax treatment of recent portfolio transactions; significant transaction costs and/or unknown liabilities associated with such transactions; labor shortages, work stoppages, union negotiations, labor disputes and other matters associated with the labor force; and the cancellation of or changes to commercial arrangements. A detailed discussion of risks related to Johnson Controls business is included in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in Johnson Controls Annual Report on Form 10-K for the 2022 fiscal year filed with the SEC on November 15, 2022, which is available at www.sec.gov and www.johnsoncontrols.com under the "Investors" tab. The description of certain of these risks is supplemented in Item 1A of Part II of Johnson Controls subsequently filed Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Shareholders, potential investors and others should consider these factors in evaluating the forward-looking statements and should not place undue reliance on such statements. The forward-looking statements included in this communication are made only as of the date of this document, unless otherwise specified, and, except as required by law, Johnson Controls assumes no obligation, and disclaims any obligation, to update such statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date of this communication.

Non-GAAP Financial Information

This presentation contains financial information regarding adjusted earnings per share, which is a non-GAAP performance measure. The adjusting items include restructuring and impairment costs, net mark-to-market adjustments, Silent-Aire other nonrecurring items, certain transaction / separation costs, and warehouse fire loss. Financial information regarding organic sales growth, adjusted sales, EBIT, EBIT margin, adjusted EBIT, adjusted EBIT margin, organic segment EBITA growth, total segment EBITA, adjusted segment EBITA, adjusted segment EBITA margin, adjusted Corporate expense, free cash flow, free cash flow conversion and adjusted net income from continuing operations are also presented, which are non-GAAP performance measures. Management believes that, when considered together with unadjusted amounts, these non-GAAP measures are useful to investors in understanding period-over-period operating results and business trends of Johnson Controls. Management may also use these metrics as guides in forecasting, budgeting and long-term planning processes and for compensation purposes. These metrics should be considered in addition to, and not as replacements for, the most comparable GAAP measures. For further information on the calculation of the non-GAAP measures and a reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures, refer to the attached footnotes.



Delivered Strong Service Performance, EBIT Margin Expansion, and Adjusted EPS Growth

- Strong service orders and revenue growth with acceleration of digital service capabilities across our vectors of growth
- Disciplined pricing approach drove significant gross margin expansion and increased profitability
- Grew Field Backlog of \$11.3B by 11% organically YoY with robust demand
- On pace to meet our productivity plan of ~\$340M in savings for FY23; realized
 ~\$90M in savings for Q1





DIGITALIZING THE PORTFOLIO

Expanding Capabilities and Insights with OpenBlue



Facilities at Leading Tech Manufacturer



Open**Blue** Companion

- Installed OpenBlue Companion to give insights into space utilization and enhance employee productivity
- Serves as a model for workplace experience across the company's real estate portfolio

Uniquely Positioned with Expanded Digital Capabilities



Services /

Capabilities

Q1 Updates

- ✓ OpenBlue Chillers
 - Advancing predictive AI
 - 3rd Party Chiller Support
- ✓ OpenBlue Controls & BAS
- Improved fault detection and analysis
- ✓ OpenBlue Platform (Cloud + Edge)
 - Foghorn (Al-at-the-edge) and Tempered (Zero-trust security) integrated with OpenBlue Bridge edge device
 - 18 new 3rd party integrations
 - Improved interoperability\
 - Continuing partnership with Microsoft, including their Cloud for Sustainability



- ✓ Open**Blue** Indoor Air Quality
- ✓ OpenBlue NetZero Advisor
 - New goals and target setting



- ✓ OpenBlue Enterprise Management on AliCloud
- ✓ OpenBlue Companion
 - Smart Parking and Dining integration

3 Delivering Results*

TOTAL Q1
REVENUE FROM
CONNECTED
DEVICES

~\$1.2B, +HSD Growth

TOTAL CHILLER CONNECTIONS

~11,370, 79% YoY Growth

Q1 Awards and Recognitions



NASSCOM Leveraging Cloud for Sustainability

Customer Quote on OpenBlue

"From what we have seen, the OpenBlue Central Utility Plant system operates the chiller plant better than our own building automation system. It also provides a great snapshot of the efficiency of the plant."

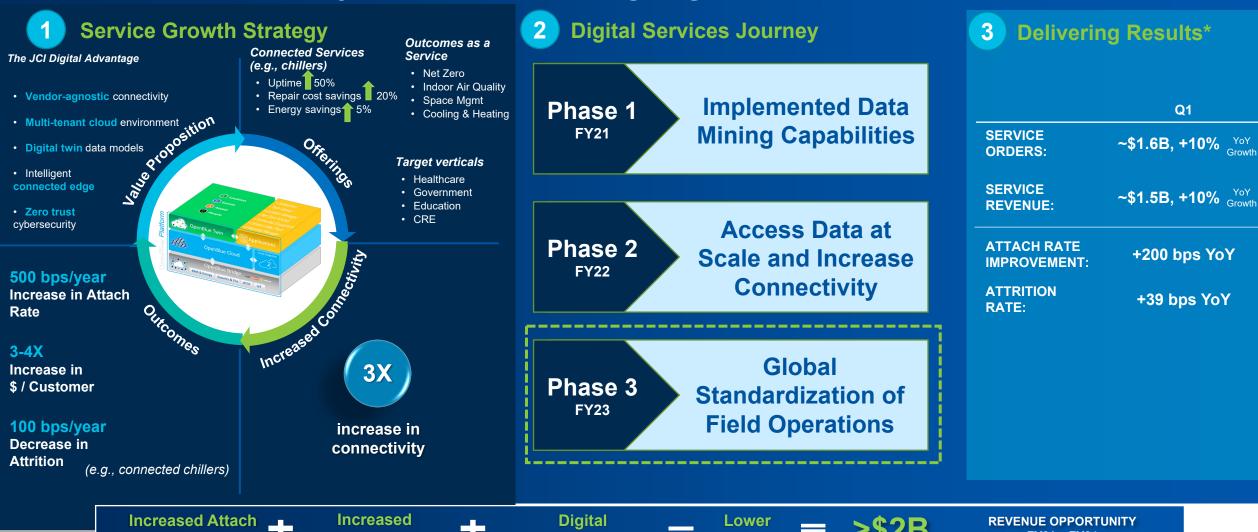
> - Hospital Facility Manager, Spokane, WA



^{*}Figures represent organic connections and revenue.

ACCELERATING DIGITAL SERVICE TRANSFORMATION | \$160B Global Service Market Opportunity¹

Service Growth Flywheel Accelerating Digital Adoption



Services & Apps

Attrition

Connectivity



FY21 - FY24

Q1

Rate

^{*}Figures represent organic orders, revenue and growth rates. Organic revenue and organic revenue growth are non-GAAP measures. See footnotes for reconciliation. Sources: 1) Dodge, Navigant, CBRE, JCI Analysis; annual market size from 2021 through 2024.

VECTORS OF GROWTH: DECARBONIZATION RESULTS | \$240B Global Decarbonization Market Opportunity¹

Sustainability Initiatives Supporting Secular Trends



Q1 Regulatory Environment²



California joins national coalition of states and local governments strengthening building performance standards



White House announces first-ever federal building performance standard, helping lower energy costs and cutting emissions



European Union energy ministers agreed on regulatory framework to accelerate permitting process for renewable energy projects, including heat pumps and solar

Customer Insights



Major Market NFL Stadium:

Self-funded project with a variety of integrated options to meet their decarbonization goals



Leading Global Automaker:

Management of multi-site building environment lifecycle risk of joint venture EV Battery manufacturing facility

Sustainable Infrastructure Partnership Ecosystem Offers Comprehensive Customer Solutions

Goal Setting and Advisory Services

- Established partnerships accelerating our customers decarbonization and efficiency goals
- Serves as an entry point for customers to leverage our full sustainability infrastructure solutions

- ✓ Strategic partnerships in renewable energy supply and distributed energy solutions, providing customers carbon reduction services
- Expands the comprehensive OpenBlue Net Zero Buildings as a Service Offering



Q1

TTM **ORDERS:** ~\$930M, ~6% YoY

ORGANIC REVENUE:

~\$200M, +20% YoY



PIPELINE³





KPMG

accenture



¹⁾ Energy Information Administration, Guidehouse, Urban Green Council, Rocky Mountain Institute, JCI analysis represents incremental opportunity; majority of total opportunity is retrofit. Remainder is rooftop solar and advisory services; total addressable market opportunity by 2035. 2) White House factsheet, California Energy Commission, and Council of the EU 3) Unfactored Pipeline.



^{*}Figures represent organic orders, revenue and growth rates.

VECTORS OF GROWTH: HEALTHY BUILDINGS | \$10-15B Healthy Buildings Opportunity¹

Accelerating Indoor Air Quality (IAQ) Growth through Innovation

Finding Solutions at the Intersection of IAQ, Decarbonization, and Space Utilization



Initiated ground-breaking IAQ research collaboration with **Well Living Lab**, **Delos**, and **Mayo Clinic**

✓ Establish a clinical research-backed connection between IAQ improvements and health and productivity outcomes

Hybrid work models can lead to energy waste through overconditioning and overcleaning air

We are further investing in OpenBlue as the leading platform to drive "occupant-centric IAQ"



2 Unlocking Valuable Outcomes for our Customers through Innovative IAQ Solutions

Leading Pharmaceutical Manufacturer Stockholm, Sweden

- Customer has committed to health/wellness, space utilization, and energy consumption improvements in critical company facility
- ✓ JCI delivering IAQ and space management sensors plus OpenBlue Enterprise Manager, enables customer friendly user interface to track commitments
- ✓ OpenBlue is best positioned to support customer's global scale

3 IAQ is a Critical Growth Driver*



~\$550M, ~11% YoY HEALTHY BUILDINGS ORDER



~\$1.2B, ~26% YoY HEALTHY BUILDINGS
PIPELINE²



^{*}Figures represent organic orders and growth rates.

¹⁾ CleanTech Research & Markets, Guidehouse; includes Install and Service; annual market size from 2021 through 2030. 2) Unfactored Pipeline

NOTABLE AWARDS

Honored to be Recognized as an ESG Leader I Q1 Recognitions



Leading by Example

- ✓ Johnson Controls proudly recognizes 10th year supporting the American Red Cross Annual Disaster giving program
- ✓ Transforming K-12 environments and delivering healthier and more positive education outcomes, in collaboration with the Asthma and Allergy Foundation of America
- ✓ Continuing to implement decarbonization programs at plants and facilities, providing customer insights into best practices, with a Scope 1 and Scope 2 net zero target by 2040

ecovadis

Awarded Platinum Sustainability Rating by EcoVadis

 Awarded highest distinction granted, in the top 1% of more than 100,000 companies assessed worldwide

Women?uc.

CSO Katie McGinty Named One of 2022's Most Influential Women Executives for Sustainability Leadership

 Highlighting Ms. McGinty's sustainability leadership and efforts to create positive changes in the buildings sector



Awarded New Accredited Solution Certification for Smart, Connected Buildings

 OpenBlue is one of the first to be certified as an Accredited Solution by WiredScore, a leading global standards organization recognizing best-in-class smart building solutions

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Recognized for Two Distinct 2022 ESG Pioneer 60 Awards by Jiemian.com

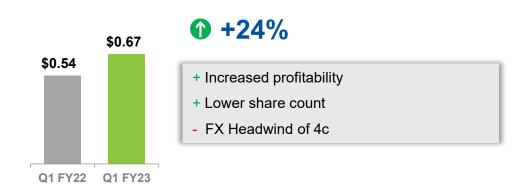
- Granted the "Top 60 of ESG Pioneer" award for exceptional ESG performance
- Anu Rathninde, president, Asia Pacific, received the "ESG Exploration Character Award of the Year"

FISCAL Q1 FINANCIAL SUMMARY*

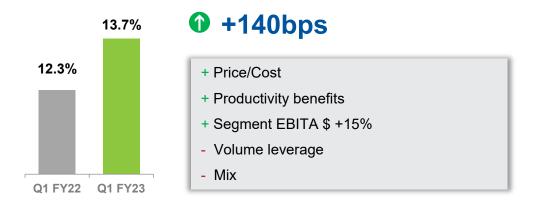
Solid Execution in a Challenging Environment



Adjusted EPS



Adjusted Segment EBITA Margin



Free Cash Flow

Normalized Seasonal Usage



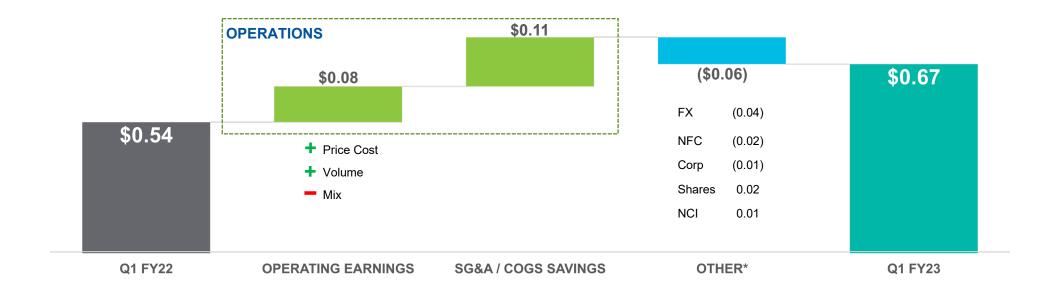
Elevated Trade Working Capital due to supply chain disruptions



^{*}All figures other than sales are adjusted and/or non-GAAP. Non-GAAP figures exclude special items. See footnotes for reconciliation.

FISCAL Q1 ADJUSTED EPS BRIDGE* (CONTINUING OPERATIONS)

Delivering on Our Commitments





ORDER VELOCITY

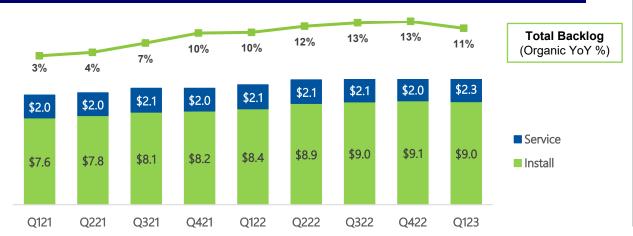
Strong Service Orders & Backlog Remains at Record Levels





- Service orders +10%
- Install orders +1%





- Field backlog of \$11.3B, +11%
- Service backlog +13%; growth across all regions
- Install backlog +10%; led by order activity in NA
- Global Products 3rd party backlog \$2.8B, +>30% YoY



FISCAL Q1 SEGMENT RESULTS*

Capitalizing on Strong Demand

| (\$M) | Sales Organic % YoY | Adjusted EBITA Margin* Change YoY | Comments |
|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| North America | \$2,367 +10% | 11.3% (30bps) | Service +7% / Install +12% Double-digit growth in New Construction Positive price/cost and the benefits from productivity savings offset by unfavorable project mix Orders +6%; Backlog \$7.5B, +16% YoY |
| EMEALA | \$975 +12% | 7.7% (310bps) | Service +15% / Install +10% Strong performance in HVAC, Fire, and Security; partially offset by IREF Margin impacted by unfavorable mix and dilutive price/cost Orders +5%; Backlog \$2.2B, +5% YoY |
| Asia Pac | \$646 +7% | 10.5% +40bps | Service +11% / Install +6% China +1% growth due to COVID induced lockdowns; Service +LDD Positive price/cost and productivity savings offset by lower volume leverage and FX headwinds Orders -1%; Backlog \$1.6B, -1% YoY |
| Global Products | \$2,080 +7% | 20.3% +580bps | Broad-based demand for Commercial; Includes ~11ppts of price Margin performance driven by positive price/cost and productivity savings 3rd Party Backlog of \$2.8B, +>30% YoY |
| Total Segment | \$6,068 +9% | 13.7% +140bps | Field: Service +10% / Install +10%; Products +7% Price +10% / Volume -1% Strong Service performance Positive price/cost Field orders +5%; Field backlog \$11.3B, +11% YoY |

^{*}Non-GAAP excludes special items. See footnotes for reconciliation.



FISCAL Q1 SEGMENT END MARKET PERFORMANCE*

Broad Based Growth, Strong Price Realization

| Organic Sales % Change | % of FY22 Sales | North America | EMEALA | Asia Pac | Global Products | Consolidated JCI |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Applied ¹ | 33% | +MDD | +high-teens | +MSD | +HSD ² | +LDD |
| Light Commercial ³ | 9% | | | | +mid-teens | +mid-teens |
| Commercial HVAC | 42% | | | | +LDD | +LDD |
| NA Residential | 5% | | | | ~(20%) | ~(20%) |
| ROW Residential | 8% | | | | +LSD | +LSD |
| Residential HVAC | 13% | | | | (HSD) | (HSD) |
| Fire & Security ⁴ | 38% | +HSD | +LDD | Flat | +HSD | +HSD |
| Sustainability Infrastructure | 3% | +LDD | | | | +LDD |
| Industrial Refrigeration | 4% | | +LSD | | +>25% | +mid-teens |
| | | | | | | |
| Total | 100% | +10% | +12% | +7% | +7% | +9% |



¹ Includes large commercial applied HVAC equipment, BMS & Controls

² Represents indirect sales of chiller and air handling equipment

³ Includes global unitary and VRF equipment

⁴ Includes Retail

^{*}Non-GAAP excludes special items. See footnotes for reconciliation.

BALANCE SHEET & FREE CASH FLOW*

Disciplined Capital Allocation

| Capital Structure (\$ millions) | Q1 FY22 | Q4 FY22 | Q1 FY23 |
|---|------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | \$612 | \$1,534 | \$1,963 |
| Long-term debt | 7,437 | 7,426 | 7,784 |
| | | | |
| Total debt | 8,049 | 8,960 | 9,747 |
| Total debt Less: cash and cash equivalents | 8, 049 1,207 | 8,960 2,031 | 9,747 1,509 |

| DEBT & LIQUIDITY | Net D | ebt / E | BITDA* |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| 92% fixed rate debt | | | |
| 2.9% weighted avg interest rate | | | |
| ~\$1.5B cash position | | | 2.2X |
| BBB+/Baa2 credit rating (S&P/Moody's)¹ | 1.9X | 1.9X | |
| ~\$3B undrawn credit facilities | | | |
| ■ Target Net Debt/EBITDA ~2.0-2.5X | Q1 FY22 | Q4 FY22 | Q1 FY23 |

| Free Cash Flow (\$ millions) | Q1 FY22 | Q1 FY23 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Cash from operating activities | \$392 | (\$296) |
| Capital expenditures | (135) | (134) |
| Reported FCF* | \$257 | (\$430) |

FREE CASH FLOW*

- Normalized Seasonal Usage
- Elevated Trade Working Capital due to supply chain disruptions
- Capex flat YoY in Q1



¹ The security ratings set forth above are issued by unaffiliated third-party rating agencies and are not a recommendation to buy, sell or hold securities. The ratings may be subject to revision or withdrawal by the assigning rating organization at any time.

^{*}Non-GAAP figures. See footnotes for reconciliation.

FISCAL 2023 Q2 & FULL YEAR GUIDANCE*

Q2 and High End of FY23 Guidance Reflects Ongoing Momentum

FY 2023 Commentary

- Q2 guidance supported by continued positive momentum
- Backlog and end markets remain strong
- Value proposition continues to resonate with our customers
- Free cash flow conversion ~80% to 90%

| | FQ2 | FY23 |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| Organic Revenue | ~10% | +HSD to LDD |
| Segment EBITA Margin | 100 to 110bps | 90 to 120bps Prior: 80 to 120 bps |
| Adjusted EPS | \$0.72 - \$0.74 (15% to 18% growth) | \$3.30 - \$3.60 (10% to 20% growth) Prior: \$3.20 - \$3.60 (7% to 20% growth) |

Wide FY23 EPS Range Continues to Reflect Macro Economic Uncertainty¹



¹ World GDP based on weighted average of JCI geographic revenue mix / vertical revenue mix.

Non-GAAP excludes special items.



Additional FY 2023 Guidance Items

| | FY23 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|
| Adjusted Corporate Expense | ~\$300 - \$310M |
| Amortization Expense | ~\$415 - \$425M |
| NFC | ~\$285 – \$310M |
| Tax Rate | ~13.5% |
| NCI | ~\$215 – \$245M |
| Shares | ~687M |



FISCAL Q1 2023

Consolidated Financial Results (Continuing Operations)

| \$ in millions, except earnings per share) | Q1 FY22 GAAP | Q1 FY23 GAAP | Q1 FY22* NON-GAAP | Q1 FY23* NON-GAAP | % Change NON-GAAP |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|
| Sales | \$5,862 | \$6,068 | \$5,862 | \$6,068 | 4% |
| Gross profit % of sales | 1,891 32.3% | 2,091 34.5% | 1,882 32.1% | 2,092 34.5% | 11% |
| SG&A expenses | 1,369 | 1,571 | 1,410 | 1,508 | 7% |
| Restructuring & impairment costs | 49 | 345 | - | - | |
| Equity income | 70 | 62 | 70 | 62 | (11%) |
| EBIT | 543 | 237 | 542 | 646 | 19% |
| EBIT margin | 9.3% | 3.9% | 9.2% | 10.6% | |
| Net financing charges | 53 | 67 | 53 | 67 | 26% |
| Income before income taxes | 490 | 170 | 489 | 579 | 18% |
| Income tax provision | 71 | 14 | 66 | 78 | 18% |
| Net income | 419 | 156 | 423 | 501 | 18% |
| Income attributable to noncontrolling interests | 38 | 38 | 43 | 38 | (12%) |
| Net income attributable to JCI | \$381 | \$118 | \$380 | \$463 | 22% |
| Diluted EPS | \$0.54 | \$0.17 | <u>*************************************</u> | \$0.67 | 24% |





FISCAL Q1 2023

Special Items (Continuing Operations)

\$ In millions, except EPS

| Q1 FY23 | Pre-tax Income (Expense) | Tax (Expense) Benefit | NCI (Expense) Income | After-tax/NCI Income (Expense) | EPS Impact |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Mark-to-market adjustments | \$3 | \$- | \$- | \$3 | \$0.00 |
| Restructuring & impairment costs | (345) | 52 | - | (293) | (0.42) |
| Transaction / separation costs | (27) | 2 | - | (25) | (0.04) |
| Warehouse fire loss | (40) | 10 | - | (30) | (0.05) |
| Total* | \$(409) | \$64 | \$- | \$(345) | \$0.50 |

| Q1 FY22 | Pre-tax Income (Expense) | Tax (Expense) Benefit | NCI (Expense) Income | After-tax/NCI Income (Expense) | EPS Impact |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| Mark-to-market adjustments | \$57 | \$(14) | \$- | \$43 | \$0.06 |
| Restructuring & impairment costs | (49) | 7 | 5 | (37) | (0.05) |
| Acquisition related items | (7) | 2 | - | (5) | (0.01) |
| Total* | \$1 | \$(5) | \$5 | \$1 | \$0.00 |



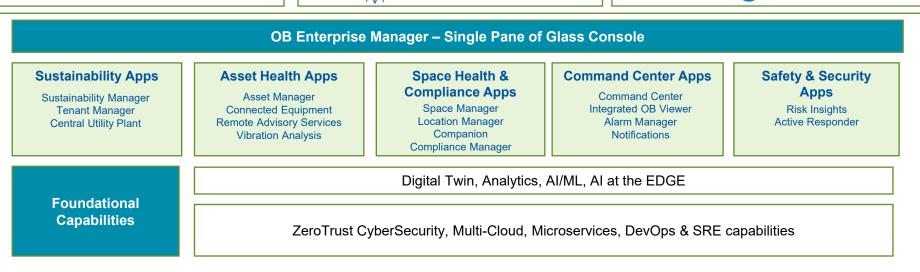
^{*}Totals may not sum due to rounding

OpenBlue Enables Outcomes Across All Vectors of Growth Goal: Deliver Scalable Digital Growth from an integrated platform

























JOHNSON CONTROLS INTERNATIONAL PLC

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(in millions, except per share data; unaudited)

| | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|----|-------|--|
| | | 2022 | | 2021 | |
| Net sales | \$ | 6,068 | \$ | 5,862 | |
| Cost of sales | | 3,977 | | 3,971 | |
| Gross profit | | 2,091 | | 1,891 | |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | | 1,571 | | 1,369 | |
| Restructuring and impairment costs | | 345 | | 49 | |
| Net financing charges | | 67 | | 53 | |
| Equity income | | 62 | | 70 | |
| Income before income taxes | | 170 | | 490 | |
| Income tax provision | | 14_ | | 71_ | |
| Net income | | 156 | | 419 | |
| Income attributable to noncontrolling interests | | 38 | | 38 | |
| Net income attributable to JCI | \$ | 118 | \$ | 381 | |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$ | 0.17 | \$ | 0.54 | |
| Diluted weighted average shares | | 690.3 | | 709.5 | |
| Shares outstanding at period end | | 687.2 | | 702.8 | |

JOHNSON CONTROLS INTERNATIONAL PLC

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(in millions; unaudited)

| | December 31, 2022 | | September 30, 2022 | |
|--|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
| ASSETS | | _ | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 1,509 | \$ | 2,031 |
| Accounts receivable - net | | 5,722 | | 5,528 |
| Inventories | | 2,895 | | 2,510 |
| Assets held for sale | | 418 | | 387 |
| Other current assets | | 1,293 | | 1,229 |
| Current assets | | 11,837 | | 11,685 |
| Property, plant and equipment - net | | 3,098 | | 3,042 |
| Goodwill | | 17,684 | | 17,328 |
| Other intangible assets - net | | 4,673 | | 4,641 |
| Investments in partially-owned affiliates | | 1,053 | | 963 |
| Noncurrent assets held for sale | | 588 | | 751 |
| Other noncurrent assets | | 3,864 | | 3,748 |
| Total assets | \$ | 42,797 | \$ | 42,158 |
| LIADULTICO AND COLUTY | | | | |
| Chart town dobt and compart partial of lang town dobt | \$ | 1.000 | \$ | 1 504 |
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | Ф | 1,963 | Ф | 1,534 |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses Liabilities held for sale | | 5,050 310 | | 5,219 236 |
| Other current liabilities | | 4,240 | | 4,250 |
| Current liabilities | | | | |
| Current habilities | | 11,563 | | 11,239 |
| Long-term debt | | 7,784 | | 7,426 |
| Other noncurrent liabilities | | 6,145 | | 6,029 |
| Noncurrent liabilities held for sale | | 62 | | 62 |
| Shareholders' equity attributable to JCI | | 16,046 | | 16,268 |
| Noncontrolling interests | | 1,197 | | 1,134 |
| Total liabilities and equity | \$ | 42,797 | \$ | 42,158 |

JOHNSON CONTROLS INTERNATIONAL PLC

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in millions; unaudited)

| | Three | Months End | ded December 31, | | | |
|--|-------|------------|------------------|-------|--|--|
| | 2 | 022 | 2 | 021 | | |
| Operating Activities | ' | | | | | |
| Net income attributable to JCI | \$ | 118 | \$ | 381 | | |
| Income attributable to noncontrolling interests | | 38 | | 38 | | |
| Net income | | 156 | | 419 | | |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided (used) by operating activities: | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 203 | | 224 | | |
| Pension and postretirement benefit income | | (6) | | (82) | | |
| Pension and postretirement contributions | | (9) | | (41) | | |
| Equity in earnings of partially-owned affiliates, net of dividends received | | (56) | | (18) | | |
| Deferred income taxes | | (92) | | (32) | | |
| Noncash restructuring and impairment costs | | 294 | | - | | |
| Other - net | | 3 | | 1 | | |
| Changes in assets and liabilities, excluding acquisitions and divestitures: | | | | | | |
| Accounts receivable | | (88) | | (75) | | |
| Inventories | | (348) | | (376) | | |
| Other assets | | (68) | | (63) | | |
| Restructuring reserves | | 14 | | 19 | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | | (338) | | 333 | | |
| Accrued income taxes | | 39 | | 83 | | |
| Cash provided (used) by operating activities from continuing operations | | (296) | | 392 | | |
| Investing Activities | | | | | | |
| Capital expenditures | | (134) | | (135) | | |
| Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired | | (79) | | (108) | | |
| Other - net | | 24 | | 25 | | |
| Cash used by investing activities from continuing operations | | (189) | | (218) | | |
| Financing Activities | | | | | | |
| Increase in short and long-term debt - net | | 420 | | 394 | | |
| Stock repurchases and retirements | | (154) | | (526) | | |
| Payment of cash dividends | | (241) | | (191) | | |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options | | 19 | | 8 | | |
| Dividends paid to noncontrolling interests | | (10) | | O | | |
| Employee equity-based compensation withholding taxes | | (30) | | (47) | | |
| Other - net | | 5 | | 5 | | |
| Cash provided (used) by financing activities from continuing operations | | 9 | | (357) | | |
| | | | | · / | | |
| Discontinued Operations | | | | (4) | | |
| Net cash used by operating activities | | - | | (4) | | |
| Net cash used by investing activities | | - | | - | | |
| Net cash used by financing activities | | | | - /4 | | |
| Net cash flows used by discontinued operations | | | - | (4) | | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | | (14) | | 67 | | |
| Decrease in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash | \$ | (490) | \$ | (120) | | |

1. Financial Summary

The Company evaluates the performance of its business units primarily on segment earnings before interest, taxes and amortization, net mark-to-market adjustments related to restricted asbestos investments and pension and postretirement plans, restructuring and impairment costs and net financing charges.

| (in millions; unaudited) | Three Months Ended December 31, | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----|-------|-----|-------|--|
| | | 20 | 22 | | | 20 | 21 | | |
| | | | | usted | | | | usted | |
| | | ctual | Non-GAAP | | A | ctual | Non | -GAAP | |
| Segment EBITA (1) | | | | | | | | | |
| Building Solutions North America | \$ | 267 | \$ | 267 | \$ | 250 | \$ | 250 | |
| Building Solutions EMEA/LA | | 75 | | 75 | | 104 | | 104 | |
| Building Solutions Asia Pacific | | 68 | | 68 | | 68 | | 68 | |
| Global Products | | 382 | | 422 | | 301 | | 301 | |
| Segment EBITA | | 792 | | 832 | | 723 | | 723 | |
| Corporate expenses (2) | | (109) | | (82) | | (70) | | (70) | |
| Amortization of intangible assets (3) | | (104) | | (104) | | (118) | | (111) | |
| Net mark-to-market gains (4) | | 3 | | - | | 57 | | - | |
| Restructuring and impairment costs (5) | | (345) | | | | (49) | | - | |
| EBIT (6) | | 237 | | 646 | | 543 | | 542 | |
| EBIT margin (6) | | 3.9% | | 10.6% | | 9.3% | | 9.2% | |
| Net financing charges | | (67) | | (67) | | (53) | | (53) | |
| Income before income taxes | | 170 | | 579 | | 490 | | 489 | |
| Income tax provision (7) | | (14) | | (78) | | (71) | | (66) | |
| Net income | | 156 | | 501 | | 419 | | 423 | |
| Income attributable to noncontrolling interests (8) | | (38) | | (38) | | (38) | | (43) | |
| Net income attributable to JCI | \$ | 118 | \$ | 463 | \$ | 381 | \$ | 380 | |

(1) The Company's press release contains financial information regarding total segment EBITA adjusted segment EBITA adjusted segment EBITA margins, which are non-GAAP performance measures. The Company's definition of adjusted segment EBITA excludes other non-recurring items because these costs are not considered to be directly related to the underlying operating performance of its businesses. Management believes these non-GAAP measures are useful to investors in understanding the ongoing operations and business trends of the Company.

A reconciliation of total segment EBITA to net income is shown earlier within this footnote. The following is the three months ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 reconciliation of total segment EBITA and segment EBITA margin as reported to adjusted segment EBITA and adjusted segment EBITA margin (unaudited):

| (in millions) | | Amer | ica | | A/LA | | | Building S Asia P | acific | : | Global I | | | Conso JCI | plc | |
|--|--------|------|-------|----------|------|-------|----|----------------------|--------|-------|--------------|-----------|----|--------------|-----|-------|
| | 2022 | | 2021 | 2022 | | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2021 | 2022 | 2021 | | 2022 | | 2021 |
| Segment EBITA as reported | \$ 267 | \$ | 250 | \$ 75 | \$ | 104 | \$ | 68 | \$ | 68 | \$ 382 | \$ 301 | \$ | 792 | \$ | 723 |
| Segment EBITA margin as reported (9) | 11.3% | | 11.6% | 7.7% | | 10.8% | | 10.5% | | 10.1% | 18.4% | 14.5% | | 13.1% | | 12.3% |
| Adjusting items: Warehouse fire loss (10) | | _ | | | | | _ | | | | 40 | | _ | 40 | | |
| Adjusted segment EBITA | \$ 267 | \$ | 250 | \$ 75 | \$ | 104 | \$ | 68 | \$ | 68 | \$ 422 | \$ 301 | \$ | 832 | \$ | 723 |
| Adjusted segment EBITA margin | 11.3% | | 11.6% | 7.7% | | 10.8% | | 10.5% | | 10.1% | 20.3% | 14.5% | | 13.7% | | 12.3% |

- (2) Adjusted Corporate expenses for the three months ended December 31, 2022 excludes certain transaction/separation costs of \$27 million.
- (3) Adjusted amortization of intangible assets for the three months ended December 31, 2021 excludes \$7 million of nonrecurring intangible asset amortization related to Silent-Aire purchase accounting.
- (4) Adjusted results for the three months ended December 31, 2022 exclude net mark-to-market gains on restricted asbestos investments and pension and postretirements plans of \$3 million. Adjusted results for the three months ended December 31, 2021 exclude net mark-to-market gains on restricted asbestos investments and pension and postretirements plans of \$57 million.
- (5) Adjusted results for the three months ended December 31, 2022 exclude restructuring and impairment costs of \$345 million. These costs are related primarily to the impairment of assets associated with businesses classified as held for sale, workforce reductions and other related costs. Adjusted results for the three months ended December 31, 2021 exclude restructuring and impairment costs of \$49 million. These costs are related primarily to workforce reductions and other related costs.
- (6) Management defines earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT) as income before net financing charges, income taxes and noncontrolling interests. EBIT margin is defined as EBIT divided by net sales. EBIT and EBIT margin are non-GAAP performance measures. Management believes these non-GAAP measures are useful to investors in understanding the ongoing operations and business trends of the Company. A reconciliation of EBIT to net income is shown earlier within this footnote.
- (7) Adjusted income tax provision for the three months ended December 31, 2022 excludes the net tax expense of pre-tax adjusting items of \$64 million. Adjusted income tax provision for the three months ended December 31, 2021 excludes the net tax expense of pre-tax adjusting items of \$5 million.
- (8) Adjusted income attributable to noncontrolling interests for the three months ended December 31, 2021 excludes \$5 million impact from restructuring and impairment costs.
- (9) Segment EBITA margin is defined as segment EBITA divided by segment net sales, as disclosed in the Company's press release.
- (10) Adjusted segment EBITA for the three months ended December 31, 2022 excludes a \$40 million uninsured loss attributable to a fire at a warehouse in Menominee, Michigan.

The Company's press release and earnings presentation include forward-looking statements regarding organic revenue growth, adjusted segment EBITA margin improvement, free cash flow and adjusted EPS, which are non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP financial measures are derived by excluding certain amounts from the corresponding financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP. The determination of the amounts excluded is a matter of management judgment and depends upon, among other factors, the nature of the underlying expense or income amounts recognized in a given period and the high variability of certain amounts, such as mark-to-market adjustments. Organic revenue growth excludes the effect of acquisitions, divestitures and foreign currency. We are unable to present a quantitative reconciliation of the aforementioned forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures because such information is not available, and management cannot reliably predict the necessary components of such GAAP measures without unreasonable effort or expense. The unavailable information could have a significant impact on the Company's fiscal 2023 second quarter and full year GAAP financial results.

2. Diluted Earnings Per Share Reconciliation

The Company's press release contains financial information regarding adjusted earnings per share, which is a non-GAAP performance measure. The adjusting items shown in the table below are excluded because these items are not considered to be directly related to the underlying operating performance of the Company. Management believes this non-GAAP measure is useful to investors in understanding the ongoing operations and business trends of the Company.

A reconciliation of diluted earnings per share as reported to adjusted diluted earnings per share for the respective periods is shown below (unaudited):

| | Т | Net Income to JC Three Mon Decemi 2022 | | | | | | |
|--|------|--|------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| Earnings per share as reported for JCI plc | \$ | 0.17 | \$ | 0.54 | | | | |
| Adjusting items: | | | | | | | | |
| Net mark-to-market adjustments | | - | | (80.0) | | | | |
| Related tax impact | | - | | 0.02 | | | | |
| Restructuring and impairment costs | | 0.50 | | 0.07 | | | | |
| Related tax impact | | (0.08) | | (0.01) | | | | |
| NCI impact of restructuring and impairment costs | | - | | (0.01) | | | | |
| Transaction/separation costs | | 0.04 | | - ' | | | | |
| Silent-Aire other nonrecurring costs | | - | | 0.01 | | | | |
| Warehouse fire loss | | 0.06 | | - | | | | |
| Related tax impact | | (0.01) | | - | | | | |
| Adjusted earnings per share for JCl plc* | _\$_ | 0.67 | _\$_ | 0.54 | | | | |

^{*} May not sum due to rounding

The following table reconciles the denominators used to calculate basic and diluted earnings per share for JCI plc (in millions; unaudited):

| | Three Mon Decem | |
|---|--------------------|-------|
| | 2022 | 2021 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding for JCI plc | | |
| Basic weighted average shares outstanding | 687.0 | 704.3 |
| Effect of dilutive securities: | | |
| Stock options, unvested restricted stock | | |
| and unvested performance share awards | 3.3 | 5.2 |
| Diluted weighted average shares outstanding | 690.3 | 709.5 |
| | | |

3. Organic Growth Reconciliation

The components of the change in net sales for the three months ended December 31, 2022 versus the three months ended December 31, 2021, including organic growth, are shown below (unaudited):

| Net Sales | 8 | | | | | | | Adj | justed Base Net | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|
| for the Thr | for the Three | | | | | | Sales for the Three | | | | | | | | | Net Sales | for the |
| Months End | ded | Base | e Year Adju | stments - | Base | e Year Adju | stments - | N | Months Ended | | | | | | | Three Month | s Ended |
| December 31, | 2021 | Div | estitures ar | nd Other | | Foreign Cur | rency | Dec | cember 31, 2021 | | Acquisition | าร | | Organic G | rowth | December 3 | 31, 2022 |
| \$ | 2,152 | \$ | - | - | \$ | (15) | -1% | \$ | 2,137 | \$ | 7 | - | \$ | 223 | 10% | \$ 2,367 | 10% |
| | 959 | | (18) | -2% | | (89) | -9% | | 852 | | 20 | 2% | | 103 | 12% | 975 | 2% |
| | 675 | | - | - | | (71) | -11% | | 604 | | - | - | | 42 | 7% | 646 | -4% |
| | 3,786 | | (18) | - | | (175) | -5% | | 3,593 | | 27 | 1% | | 368 | 10% | 3,988 | 5% |
| | 2,076 | | | - | | (125) | -6% | | 1,951 | | | - | | 129 | 7% | 2,080 | - |
| \$ | 5,862 | \$ | (18) | - | \$ | (300) | -5% | \$ | 5,544 | \$ | 27 | - | \$ | 497 | 9% | \$ 6,068 | 4% |
| | for the Thr Months End | Months Ended December 31, 2021 \$ 2,152 959 675 3,786 2,076 | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 5 959 675 3,786 2,076 | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Divestitures are | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other \$ 2,152 \$ - 959 (18) -2% 675 - - 3,786 (18) - 2,076 - - | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other \$ 959 (18) -2% - | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currents 959 (18) -2% (89) 675 - - (71) 3,786 (18) - (175) 2,076 - - (125) | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency \$ 2,152 \$ (15) -1% 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 675 - - (71) -11% 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 2,076 - - (125) -6% | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sai Dec \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% > Dec 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% - - (71) -11% - 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% - <td< td=""><td>for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% \$ 2,137 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 852 675 - - (71) -11% 604 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 3,593 2,076 - - (125) -6% 1,951</td><td>for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% \$ 2,137</td><td>for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Acquisition \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% \$ 2,137 \$ 7 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 852 20 675 - - (71) -11% 604 - 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 3,593 27 2,076 - - (125) -6% 1,951 -</td><td>for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended Months Ended Acquisitions \$ 2,152 - - (15) -1% \$ 2,137 7 - 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 852 20 2% 675 - - (71) -11% 604 - - - 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 3,593 27 1% 2,076 - - (125) -6% 1,951 - -</td><td>for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Acquisitions \$ 2,152 \$ (15) -1% \$ 2,137 \$ 7 - \$ 2,137 \$ 2,137 \$ 2,137 \$ 2,137</td><td>for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Acquisitions Organic G \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% 2,137 \$ 7 - 223 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 852 20 2% 103 675 - - (71) -11% 604 - - 42 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 3,593 27 1% 368 2,076 - - (125) -6% 1,951 - - 129</td><td>for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended Months Ende</td><td> For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 S - - - </td></td<> | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% \$ 2,137 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 852 675 - - (71) -11% 604 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 3,593 2,076 - - (125) -6% 1,951 | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% \$ 2,137 | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Acquisition \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% \$ 2,137 \$ 7 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 852 20 675 - - (71) -11% 604 - 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 3,593 27 2,076 - - (125) -6% 1,951 - | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended Months Ended Acquisitions \$ 2,152 - - (15) -1% \$ 2,137 7 - 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 852 20 2% 675 - - (71) -11% 604 - - - 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 3,593 27 1% 2,076 - - (125) -6% 1,951 - - | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Acquisitions \$ 2,152 \$ (15) -1% \$ 2,137 \$ 7 - \$ 2,137 \$ 2,137 \$ 2,137 \$ 2,137 | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Acquisitions Organic G \$ 2,152 \$ - - (15) -1% 2,137 \$ 7 - 223 959 (18) -2% (89) -9% 852 20 2% 103 675 - - (71) -11% 604 - - 42 3,786 (18) - (175) -5% 3,593 27 1% 368 2,076 - - (125) -6% 1,951 - - 129 | for the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 Base Year Adjustments - Divestitures and Other Base Year Adjustments - Foreign Currency Sales for the Three Months Ended Months Ende | For the Three Months Ended December 31, 2021 S - - - |

The components of the change in total service revenue for the three months ended December 31, 2022 versus the three months ended December 31, 2021, including organic growth, is shown below (unaudited):

| | Service Reve | enue | | | | | | | sted Base Service evenue for the | | | | | | vice Revenue or the Three |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------|---------|------------------|-----|--------------|------------|------|-------------------------------------|--------------|----|---------|--------|--------|------------------------------|
| | Three Months I | Ended | Base Ye | ar Adjustments - | Bas | se Year Adji | ustments - | Thre | ee Months Ended | | | | | Mo | onths Ended |
| (in millions) | December 31, | 2021 | Divest | tures and Other | | Foreign Cu | irrency | Dec | cember 31, 2021 | Acquisitions | | Organic | Growth | Dece | mber 31, 2022 |
| Building Solutions North America | \$ | 853 | \$ | | \$ | (6) | -1% | \$ | 847 | \$ 6 | 1% | \$ 63 | 7% | \$ 9 | 16 7% |
| Building Solutions EMEA/LA | | 415 | (| 1) -3% | | (41) | -10% | | 363 | 4 | 1% | 56 | 15% | 4 | 23 2% |
| Building Solutions Asia Pacific | | 174 | | <u>-</u> - | | (18) | -10% | | 156 | | - | 17_ | 11% | 1 | 731% |
| Total field | | 1,442 | (| 11) -1% | | (65) | -5% | | 1,366 | 10 | 1% | 136 | 10% | 1,5 | 12 5% |
| Global Products | | - | | | | - | - | | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Total service revenue | \$ | 1,442 | \$ (| -1% | \$ | (65) | -5% | \$ | 1,366 | \$ 10 | 1% | \$ 136 | 10% | \$ 1,5 | 12 5% |

The components of the change in total segment EBITA for the three months ended December 31, 2022 versus the three months ended December 31, 2021, including organic growth, is shown below (unaudited):

| | Adjusted Se | gment | | | | | | | Adju | sted Base Segment | | | | | | Adjust | ed Segm | nent |
|---------------------|--------------|---------|------|----------------|---------|------|--------------|---------|------|-------------------|--------------|----|----|-----------|------|---------|-----------|------|
| | EBITA for | the | | | | | | | | EBITA for the | | | | | | EBI | TA for th | e |
| | Three Months | Ended | Base | e Year Adjustn | nents - | Base | Year Adjust | ments - | Thr | ree Months Ended | | | | | | Three N | Ionths E | nded |
| (in millions) | December 3 | 1, 2021 | Div | estitures and | Other | F | oreign Curre | ncy | De | ecember 31, 2021 | Acquisitions | | 0 | rganic Gr | owth | Decem | ber 31, 2 | 2022 |
| Total segment EBITA | \$ | 723 | \$ | (1) | - | \$ | (36) | -5% | \$ | 686 | \$ 5 | 1% | \$ | 141 | 21% | \$ 832 | | 15% |

4. Free Cash Flow Conversion

The Company's press release contains financial information regarding free cash flow conversion, which are non-GAAP performance measures. We also present below free cash flow conversion from the GAAP measure of net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow divided by operating activities less capital expenditures. Free cash flow conversion from net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow divided by net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion is defined as free cash flow divided by adjusted net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion is defined as free cash flow divided by adjusted net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion is defined as free cash flow divided by adjusted net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion is defined as free cash flow divided by adjusted net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion is defined as free cash flow divided by adjusted net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion is defined as free cash flow divided by adjusted net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion is defined as free cash flow divided by adjusted net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion from the GAAP measures can flow conversion from the GAAP measures can flow conversion from the GAAP measures cash flow divided by adjusted net income attributable to JCI. Free cash flow conversion from the GAAP measures can flow conversion from the GAAP measures can flow conversion from the GAAP measures cash flow conversion from the GAAP measures

The following is the three months ended December 31, 2022 and 2021 reconciliation of free cash flow and the calculations of free cash flow conversion from net income and free cash flow conversion (unaudited):

| | Three Months Ended | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (in millions) | Decemb | er 31, 2022 | December 31, 2021 | | | | | | | | |
| Cash provided (used) by operating activities from continuing operations | \$ | (296) | \$ | 392 | | | | | | | |
| Capital expenditures | | (134) | | (135) | | | | | | | |
| Free cash flow | \$ | (430) | \$ | 257 | | | | | | | |
| Net income attributable to JCI | \$ | 118 | \$ | 381 | | | | | | | |
| Free cash flow conversion from net income | | -364% | | 67% | | | | | | | |
| Adjusted net income attributable to JCI | \$ | 463 | \$ | 380 | | | | | | | |
| Free cash flow conversion | | -93% | | 68% | | | | | | | |

5. Debt Ratios

The Company's earnings presentation provides financial information regarding net debt to adjusted EBITDA, which is a non-GAAP performance measure. We also present below net debt to income before income taxes. The Company believes these ratios are useful to understanding the Company's financial condition as it provides an overview of the extent to which the Company relies on external debt financing for its funding and is a measure of risk to its shareholders. The following is the December 31, 2022, September 30, 2022, and December 31, 2021 calculation of net debt to income before income taxes and net debt to adjusted EBITDA (unaudited):

| (in millions) | December | 31, 2022 | September 3 | 0, 2022 | December | 31, 2021 |
|---|----------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|
| Short-term debt and current portion of long-term debt | \$ | 1,963 | \$ | 1,534 | \$ | 612 |
| Long-term debt | | 7,784 | | 7,426 | | 7,437 |
| Total debt | | 9,747 | | 8,960 | | 8,049 |
| Less: cash and cash equivalents | | 1,509 | | 2,031 | | 1,207 |
| Total net debt | \$ | 8,238 | \$ | 6,929 | \$ | 6,842 |
| Last twelve months income before income taxes | \$ | 1,390 | \$ | 1,710 | \$ | 2,671 |
| Total net debt to income before income taxes | | 5.9x | | 4.1x | | 2.6x |
| Last twelve months adjusted EBITDA | \$ | 3,783 | \$ | 3,693 | \$ | 3,599 |
| Total net debt to adjusted EBITDA | | 2.2x | | 1.9x | | 1.9x |

The following is the last twelve months ended December 31, 2022, September 30, 2022, and December 31, 2021 reconciliation of income to adjusted EBIT and adjusted EBITDA, which are non-GAAP performance measures (unaudited):

| | E | relve Months inded | | welve Months Ended | | welve Months Ended |
|--|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| (in millions) | Decemb | per 31, 2022 | Septer | nber 30, 2022 | Decem | ber 31, 2021 |
| Net income | \$ | 1,460 | \$ | 1,723 | \$ | 1,793 |
| Income tax (benefit) provision | | (70) | | (13) | | 878 |
| Net financing charges | | 227 | | 213 | | 200 |
| EBIT | | 1,617 | | 1,923 | | 2,871 |
| Adjusting items: | | | | | | |
| Net mark-to-market adjustments | | 20 | | (34) | | (438) |
| Restructuring and impairment costs | | 1,017 | | 721 | | 291 |
| Environmental remediation and related reserves adjustment | | 255 | | 255 | | - |
| Silent-Aire other nonrecurring costs | | 6 | | 13 | | 30 |
| Silent-Aire earn-out adjustment | | (43) | | (43) | | - |
| Warehouse fire loss | | 40 | | - | | - |
| Charges attributable to the suspension of operations in Russia | | 11 | | 11 | | - |
| Transaction/separation costs | | 57 | | 30 | | - |
| Adjusted EBIT (1) | | 2,980 | | 2,876 | | 2,754 |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 803 | | 817 | | 845 |
| Adjusted EBITDA (1) | \$ | 3,783 | \$ | 3,693 | \$ | 3,599 |

(1) The Company's definition of adjusted EBIT and adjusted EBITDA excludes special items because these costs are not considered to be directly related to the underlying operating performance of its businesses. Management believes this non-GAAP measure is useful to investors in understanding the ongoing operations and business trends of the Company.

6. Income Taxes

The Company's effective tax rate from continuing operations excluding net mark-to-market adjustments, restructuring and impairment costs, Silent-Aire nonrecurring intangible asset amortization, certain transaction/separation costs and warehouse fire loss for the three months ended December 31, 2022 and December 31, 2021 is approximately 13.5%.